

- 1. The therapist **supports the child in changing his/her/their perceptions** of the perceived challenging events and thoughts in his/her/their lives.
- 2. **Attunement** between therapist and child is essential in order to heal disorganization in the lower brain stem and re-pattern their nervous system.
- 3. The therapist models **self-regulation** to the child, because children learn most through observation.
- 4. The therapist's ability to use mindfulness to be congruent and authentic in language and non-verbal signals allows the child to feel safe in the relationship and engage in **reflective awareness**.
- 5. The child's symptoms are understood as **symptoms of dys-regulated states of the nervous system**.
- 6. The **therapist is the most important toy in the playroom**. Toys are used to help facilitate the relationship between the therapist and the child. In SPT's truest form toys and language are not required.
- 7. The therapist supports the child in getting in touch with the child's **authentic self**; who the child truly is rather than who the child thinks he/she/they should be.
- 8. The **synergy** between the therapist's authenticity, attunement, congruence, and nervous system regulation support the child in learning how to **attach to self**, the cornerstone of all healing.
- 9. The child projects his/her/their inner world onto the toys and therapist setting them up to **experience his/her/their perception** of what it feels like to be him/her/them.